

Pronunciation of past tense regular verbs

After strong sounds /t/

<u>infinitive</u>	<u>last sound</u>	<u>past</u>	<u>result</u>
watch	ch	watched	/uá <u>cht</u> /
cough	f	coughed	/kò <u>ft</u> /
crack	k	cracked	/kra <u>kt</u> /
stop	p	stopped	/sto <u>pt</u> /
kiss	s	kissed	/ki <u>st</u> /
wash	sh	washed	/uá <u>sht</u> /
bath	th	bathed	/béi <u>tht</u> /
fix	x	fixed	/fi <u>xt</u> /

After soft sounds /d/

<u>infinitive</u>	<u>last sound</u>	<u>past</u>	<u>result</u>
grab	b	grabbed	/gra <u>bd</u> /
clog	g	clogged	/klò <u>gd</u> /
call	l	called	/kò <u>ld</u> /
calm	m	calmed	/kò <u>md</u> /
poison	n	poisoned	/póiz <u>and</u> /*
acquire	r	acquired	/akuáy <u>ard</u> /
love	v	loved	/la <u>vd</u> /
chew	w	chewed	/ch <u>úd</u> /
cry	y	cried	/krá <u>id</u> /
realize	z	realized	/ríalai <u>zd</u> /*
agree	vowel	agreed	/agr <u>íd</u> /
ski	vowel	skied	/sk <u>íd</u> /
veto	vowel	vetoed	/vít <u>oud</u> /
tattoo	vowel	tattooed	/tat <u>úd</u> /
allow	vowel	allowed	/alá <u>ud</u> /

After 't' and 'd' /ɪd/

<u>infinitive</u>	<u>last sound</u>	<u>past</u>	<u>result</u>
end	d	ended	/è <u>nded</u> /
need	d	needed	/ní <u>ded</u> /
land	d	landed	/lèn <u>ded</u> /
include	d	included	/inklú <u>ded</u> /
start	t	started	/stà <u>rted</u> /
rest	t	rested	/rès <u>ted</u> /
want	t	wanted	/uò <u>nted</u> /
rent	t	rented	/rèn <u>ted</u> /

*/z/ pronunciis com el bronzit d'una mosca o abella

Your turn to practice!

/t/

stop	/st <u>o</u> pt /
wash	/k <u>i</u> st /
watch	/w <u>a</u> ch t/
dress	/d <u>r</u> est /

Asked, baked, rushed, cooked, racked, rashed, danced, dressed, dropped, escaped, finished, fixed, guessed, helped, hoped, hiked, joked, jumped, knocked, kissed, laughed, locked, looked, missed, mixed, packed, passed, picked, pressed, pushed, pronounced, relaxed, slipped, smoked, stopped, shopped, talked, typed, walked, washed, watched, worked.

/d/

allow	/a <u>l</u> á ud/
calm	/k <u>ò</u> l md/
love	/l <u>a</u> v d/
agree	/a <u>g</u> r íd/

Advised, agreed, allowed, answered, appeared, arrived, believed, belonged, burned, called, carried, changed, cleaned, closed, covered, cried, damaged, describe, died, dried, earned, encouraged, enjoyed, entered, explained, explored, filled, followed, happened, interviewed, imagined, jailed, killed, listened, lived, loved, measured, moved, opened, planned, played, performed, pulled, realized, remembered, rained, repaired, saved, shared, shaved, showed, signed, slammed, stayed, snowed, studied, tried, traveled, turned, used, welcomed, whispered, worried, yawned.

/Id/

accept	/ak <u>s</u> è pted/
start	/st <u>a</u> r ted/
afford	/af <u>ó</u> r ded/
pretend	/pr <u>i</u> t ended/

Accepted, afforded, attended, arrested, collected, contacted, counted, decided, defended, demanded, divided, ended, expanded, expected, exported, flooded, graduated, hated, hunted, included, invited, invented, landed, needed, painted, planted, printed, presented, pretended, protected, provided, rented, repeated, reported, respected, rested, scolded, skated, started, shouted, treated, visited, waited, wanted, wasted.